

Community and Market Dynamics: Two Images of Collective Action

Oppositional



Utilitarian

- Conflict between market and community logic
Associated with marginalized communities

(Davis 1991, Karaman 2014, Mollenkopf 1981)

- Collective action towards mutual financial benefit
- Associated with property-owning communities

(Fischel 2001, Haila 2017, Sim et al., 2002)

